

Table 2. **Composition of fiscal packages**  
Total over 2008-2010 period as % of GDP in 2008

|                     | Net effect | Tax measures |             |            |             |                      | Spending measures |                   |            |                         |                         |                                       |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                     |            | Total        | Individuals | Businesses | Consumption | Social contributions | Total             | Final consumption | Investment | Transfers to households | Transfers to businesses | Transfers to sub-national governments |
| Australia           | -4.6       | -1.3         | -1.1        | -0.2       | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 3.3               | 0.0               | 2.6        | 0.8                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Austria             | -1.1       | -0.8         | -0.8        | -0.1       | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 0.3               | 0.0               | 0.1        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.1                                   |
| Belgium             | -1.6       | -1.0         | -0.3        | -0.6       | -0.1        | 0.0                  | 0.6               | 0.0               | 0.1        | 0.5                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Canada              | -4.1       | -2.4         | -0.8        | -0.3       | -1.1        | -0.1                 | 1.7               | 0.1               | 1.3        | 0.3                     | 0.1                     | ..                                    |
| Czech Republic      | -3.0       | -2.5         | 0.0         | -0.4       | -0.1        | -2.0                 | 0.5               | -0.1              | 0.2        | 0.0                     | 0.4                     | 0.0                                   |
| Denmark             | -2.5       | -0.7         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 1.9               | 0.9               | 0.8        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Finland             | -3.1       | -2.7         | -1.9        | 0.0        | -0.3        | -0.4                 | 0.5               | 0.0               | 0.3        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| France              | -0.6       | -0.2         | -0.1        | -0.1       | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 0.4               | 0.0               | 0.2        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Germany             | -3.0       | -1.6         | -0.6        | -0.3       | 0.0         | -0.7                 | 1.4               | 0.0               | 0.8        | 0.2                     | 0.3                     | 0.0                                   |
| Greece <sup>1</sup> | ..         | ..           | ..          | ..         | ..          | ..                   | ..                | 0.0               | 0.1        | 0.4                     | 0.1                     | 0.0                                   |
| Hungary             | 4.4        | 0.0          | -0.1        | -1.5       | 1.6         | 0.0                  | -4.4              | ..                | 0.0        | ..                      | ..                      | 0.0                                   |
| Iceland             | 9.4        | ..           | 1.0         | ..         | ..          | ..                   | ..                | -1.8              | -1.7       | -1.7                    | ..                      | ..                                    |
| Ireland             | 4.4        | 3.5          | 2.0         | -0.2       | 0.5         | 1.2                  | -0.9              | -0.7              | -0.2       | -0.1                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Italy               | 0.0        | 0.3          | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.1         | 0.0                  | 0.3               | 0.3               | 0.0        | 0.2                     | 0.1                     | 0.0                                   |
| Japan               | -2.0       | -0.5         | -0.1        | -0.1       | -0.1        | -0.2                 | 1.5               | -0.2              | 0.3        | 0.5                     | 0.4                     | 0.3                                   |
| Korea               | -4.9       | -3.2         | -1.4        | -1.2       | -0.2        | 0.0                  | 1.7               | 0.0               | 0.9        | 0.1                     | 0.5                     | 0.2                                   |
| Luxembourg          | -3.6       | -1.7         | -1.2        | -0.5       | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 1.9               | 0.0               | 0.7        | 1.0                     | 0.2                     | 0.0                                   |
| Mexico <sup>1</sup> | -1.3       | 0.8          | 0.0         | 0.0        | -0.4        | 0.0                  | 2.0               | 0.0               | 1.1        | 0.3                     | 0.4                     | 0.0                                   |
| Netherlands         | -1.5       | -1.4         | -0.2        | -0.4       | 0.0         | -0.8                 | 0.1               | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| New Zealand         | -4.3       | -4.3         | -4.3        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.1               | 0.6        | -0.6                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Norway <sup>1</sup> | -0.8       | -0.1         | 0.0         | -0.1       | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 0.7               | 0.0               | 0.3        | 0.0                     | 0.0                     | 0.3                                   |
| Poland              | -1.0       | -0.4         | 0.0         | -0.1       | -0.2        | 0.0                  | 0.6               | 0.0               | 1.3        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Portugal            | -0.8       | ..           | ..          | ..         | ..          | ..                   | ..                | 0.0               | 0.4        | 0.0                     | 0.4                     | 0.0                                   |
| Slovak Republic     | -1.1       | -0.6         | -0.6        | -0.1       | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 0.5               | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.0                     | 0.5                     | 0.0                                   |
| Spain               | -3.5       | -1.6         | -1.6        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 1.9               | 0.3               | 0.7        | 0.2                     | 0.7                     | 0.0                                   |
| Sweden              | -2.8       | -1.8         | -1.5        | -0.2       | 0.0         | -0.2                 | 0.9               | 0.7               | 0.3        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Switzerland         | -0.5       | -0.2         | -0.2        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 0.3               | 0.3               | 0.0        | 0.0                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| Turkey              | ..         | ..           | ..          | ..         | ..          | ..                   | ..                | ..                | ..         | ..                      | ..                      | ..                                    |
| United Kingdom      | -1.4       | -1.5         | -0.6        | -0.1       | -0.7        | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.1        | 0.1                     | 0.0                     | 0.0                                   |
| United States       | -5.6       | -3.2         | -2.4        | -0.8       | 0.0         | 0.0                  | 2.4               | 0.7               | 0.3        | 0.5                     | 0.0                     | 0.9                                   |

Note: See notes on Table 1.

Total columns are not the sum of columns shown because some components either have not been clearly specified or are not classified in this breakdown.

1. Data not available for 2010

Source: OECD.

L'interim report dell'OCSE diffuso il 31-3-2009 contiene questa tabella di confronto degli effetti di contrasto alla crisi fra i paesi OECD.

I numeri negativi (- tasse, + spese) incorporano gli effetti anticiclici (contrasto alla crisi).

I numeri positivi implicano effetti negativi, pro ciclici (aggravamento della crisi)

L'effetto dell'impegno italiano è zero 0